

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES  
FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF NORTH CAROLINA  
ASHEVILLE DIVISION  
1:12 CR 25

FILED  
IN COURT  
ASHEVILLE, N.C.

SEP 19 2012

U.S. DISTRICT COURT  
W. DIST. OF N.C.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Vs.

DEBORAH LEE TIPTON.

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)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
**RULE 11 INQUIRY and  
ORDER OF ACCEPTANCE  
OF PLEA**

The court is advised that you have filed a written plea agreement with the government in this case. The court is required by the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure to inquire and advise you concerning the agreement. The court must ask you some questions and you will be required to personally respond to those questions under oath. I will now ask the Clerk to administer the oath to you.

1. Do you understand that you are now under oath and that you are required to give truthful answers to the questions that I am about to ask you?

YES: X

NO: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Do you understand that if you give false information under oath you may be prosecuted for perjury or false statements?

YES: X

NO: \_\_\_\_\_

3. Are you able to hear and understand my questions?

YES: X

NO: \_\_\_\_\_

4. Do you understand that you have the right to have a United States District Judge conduct this proceeding?

YES: X

NO: \_\_\_\_\_

5. Recognizing your right to proceed before a district judge, do you expressly consent to proceed in this court, that is, before a United States Magistrate Judge?

YES:   X  

NO:           

6. a) There has been presented to me a document entitled "Sealed Addendum to Entry and Acceptance of Guilty Plea" which provides information to me concerning your name, age, education, use of drugs or alcohol and medical information. Did you provide the information for the completion of that document and did you sign that document?

YES:   X  

NO:           

b) Is all the information provided in the document true and accurate?

YES:   X  

NO:           

7. Is your mind clear and do you understand that you are here today to enter a guilty plea that cannot later be withdrawn?

YES:   X  

NO:           

8. Have you and your attorney reviewed the bill of indictment and have you and your attorney reviewed the plea agreement?

YES:   X  

NO:           

9. From my examination of the plea agreement I am advised that you are pleading guilty to counts two and three as contained in the bill of indictment.

Read counts of the bill of indictment to which the defendant is pleading guilty. Are you pleading guilty to those offense(s)?

YES:   X  

NO:           

The law requires that I advise you of the essential elements of such an offense. Before I advise you of those elements, I am going to read to you the statute that is alleged that you have violated.

Count Two:

**18 USC 2252(a)(1)**

**(a) Any person who---**

**(1) knowingly transports or ships using any means <sup>or</sup> facility of interstate or foreign commerce or in or affecting interstate or foreign**

commerce by any means including by computer or mails, any visual depiction, if ---

(A) the producing of such visual depiction involves the use of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct; and

(B) such visual depiction is of such conduct.

Shall be punished as provided in subsection (b) of this section

**The Elements of the Offense are as follows:**

1. That you knowingly transported or shipped in interstate or foreign commerce;
2. Visual depictions or other materials, the production of which involves the use of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct;
3. That such visual depictions were of such conduct; and
4. That you did all such acts knowingly, intentionally, willfully and unlawfully.

**Penalty:**

I am also required by law to advise you concerning the maximum and minimum penalties prescribed by law for such an offense or offense(s). Those maximum and minimum penalties are as follows:

The maximum possible penalty for such offense is a term of imprisonment of not less than 5 years', nor more than 20 years', a fine not to exceed the sum of \$250,000, or both, a term of supervised release of not less than 5 years' nor more than life, and a \$100 special assessment.

However, if you had a prior conviction under this Chapter, Section 1591, Chapter 71, Chapter 109(A), Chapter 117 or under Section 920 of Title 10 or under the laws of any state relating to aggravated sexual abuse, sexual abuse, or abusive sexual conduct involving a minor or ward or the production, possession, receipt, mailing, sale, distribution, shipment, or transportation of child pornography, then you would be subject to being sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 15 years' nor more than 40 years', a fine not to exceed the sum of \$250,000, or both, a term of supervised release of not less than 5 years' and not more than life and a \$100 special assessment.

Count Three:

**18 USC § 2252(a)(4)(B)**

**Any person who knowingly possesses, or knowingly accesses with intent to view, 1 or more books, magazines, periodicals, films, video tapes, or other matter which contain any visual depiction that has been mailed, or has been shipped or transported using any means or facility of interstate or foreign commerce or in or affecting interstate or foreign commerce, or which was produced using materials which have been mailed or so shipped or transported, by any means including by computer, if**

- (i) the producing of such visual depiction involves the use of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct; and**
- (ii) such visual depiction is of such conduct;**

**shall be punished as provided in subsection (b) of this section.**

**The Elements of this Offense are as Follows:**

1. That you knowingly possessed one or more books, magazines, periodicals, films, video tapes or other matter as described in the bill of indictment;
2. That the materials described in the bill of indictment which you possessed had been shipped or transported in or affecting interstate or foreign commerce or was produced using materials which had been so mailed, shipped or transported, including transmission by means of a computer;
3. That the books, magazines, periodicals, films, video tape or other materials described in the bill of indictment were produced of visual depictions involving the use of a minor engaging in sexually explicit conduct and such visual depiction was of such conduct; and
4. That you did all such acts knowingly, intentionally, willfully and unlawfully.

**Penalty:**

I am also required by law to advise you concerning the maximum and minimum penalties prescribed by law for such an offense or offense(s). Those maximum and minimum penalties are as follows:

The maximum possible penalty for such offense is a term of imprisonment of not more than 10 years', a fine not to exceed the sum of \$250,000, or both, a term of supervised release of not less than 5 years' and not more than life and a \$100 special assessment.

However, if you had a prior conviction under this chapter, Chapter 71, Chapter 109 (A), Chapter 117 or under Section 920 of Title 10 or under the laws of any state relating to aggravated sexual abuse, sexual abuse, or abusive sexual conduct involving a minor or ward, or the production, possession, receipt, mailing, sale, distribution, shipment, or transportation of child pornography, then you would be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 10 years' nor more than 20 years', a fine not to exceed the sum of \$250,000, or both, a term of supervised release of not less than 5 years' and not more than life, and a \$100 special assessment.

10. Do you understand that if you are not a citizen of the United States, your guilty plea may result in your deportation from this country, your exclusion from admission to this country, or the denial of your naturalization under Federal Law?

YES:   X  

NO:           

11. a) Do you fully understand the charges against you, including the maximum and minimum penalties?

YES:   X  

NO:           

- b) Do you understand each element of the offenses charged?

YES:   X  

NO:           

- c) Do you understand that upon a plea of not guilty the government would be required to prove each element of the offenses charged beyond a reasonable doubt?

YES:   X  

NO:           

- d) Do you understand that the government would be required to prove that the unlawful act(s) were committed knowingly, willfully, intentionally, and unlawfully?

YES:   X  

NO:           

12. If the court imposes an active term of imprisonment of more than one year, the court is required also to order a term of what is called "supervised release," and a term of supervised release may be ordered in other circumstances. This means that after a defendant is released from prison, there are certain terms and conditions they will be required to follow. The length of supervised release usually ranges from one to five years, but may be more or less than that for certain offenses. Do you understand the terms "supervised release" as the court has explained them to you?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

13. Do you understand that if you violate the terms and conditions of supervised release, you could be returned to prison for an additional period of time?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

14. Do you understand that parole has been abolished in the federal system; and if you are sentenced to a term of imprisonment, you will not be released on parole?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

15. Have you and your attorney discussed how the Sentencing Guidelines may apply in your case?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

16. Do you understand how these Guidelines may apply to you?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

17. Do you understand that the court will not be bound by the Sentencing Guidelines but nonetheless must consult those Guidelines and take them into account when sentencing?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

18. Do you understand that the sentence the Court will impose will be within the statutory limits and in the court's sound discretion and could be greater or less than the sentence as provided for by the Guidelines?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

19. Do you understand that the court will follow the procedural components of the Guidelines system, which means that the Probation Office will prepare a presentence report which contains Guidelines calculations and both you and the Government will have an opportunity to object to any alleged deficiencies in the report?

**YES:** X

**NO:** \_\_\_\_\_

20. Do you understand that in some circumstances you may receive a sentence that is different - that is, either higher or lower - than that called for by the Guidelines?

YES:   X  

NO:       

21. Do you understand that if the sentence is more severe than you expect or the court does not accept the Government's sentencing recommendation, you will still be bound by your plea and have no right to withdraw the plea of guilty?

YES:   X  

NO:       

22. Do you understand that the court has the discretion, in appropriate circumstances, to order you to make restitution to any victim of the offense. The court may also, in the appropriate circumstance, require you to pay the costs of your confinement in prison or costs of supervision or special investigative costs or all of these costs. The court may also require you to forfeit property involved in the offenses. Do you understand these requirements as I have explained them to you?

YES:   X  

NO:       

23. Do you understand you have a right to plead not guilty, to have a speedy trial before a judge and jury, to summons witnesses to testify in your behalf, and to confront witnesses against you?

YES:   X  

NO:       

24. Do you understand that if you exercise your right to trial you would be entitled to the assistance of an attorney, that you would not be required to testify, that you would be presumed innocent, and the burden would be on the Government to prove your guilt beyond a reasonable doubt. Do you understand all of these rights?

YES:   X  

NO:       

25. Do you understand that by entering a plea of guilty you forfeit and waive (or give up) your right to plead not guilty, to a trial by jury and at that trial the right to assistance of counsel, the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against you, and the right against compelled self-incrimination or any other rights associated with a jury trial. Do you understand that by entering this plea of guilty you are waiving (or giving up) all of these rights.

A trial will not be held. If your plea of guilty is accepted, there will be one more hearing where the district court will determine:

- (a) Whether there is a factual basis for your plea; and
- (b) What sentence to impose.

Do you understand that?

YES:   X   NO:       

26. Are you, in fact, guilty of the counts in the bill of indictment to which you have come to court today to plead guilty? That is, did you commit the act(s) described in counts two and three of the bill of indictment?

YES:   X   NO:       

27. a) Is your plea of guilty voluntary?

YES:   X   NO:       

- b) Other than the promises contained in the written plea agreement, has anyone made any promise to you or threatened you in any way to cause you to enter this plea of guilty against your wishes?

YES:        NO:   X  

- c) Do you enter this plea of guilty of your own free will, fully understanding what you are doing?

YES:   X   NO:       

28. Do you understand that entering a plea of guilty to a felony charge may deprive you, at least for a time, of certain civil rights such as the right to vote, hold a public office, serve on a jury and possess a firearm?

YES:   X   NO:       

29. Is your willingness to plead guilty the result of prior discussions between your attorney and the attorney for the government?

YES:   X   NO:



30. Have you and the government entered into a plea agreement in regard to this case? [Attorney for the government will present the terms of the agreement.]

YES:   X   NO:       

31. Do you understand and agree with the terms of the plea agreement as they have just been explained to you?

YES:   X   NO:       

32. Is this your signature on the plea agreement?

YES:   X   NO:       

33. Have you discussed your right to appeal with your attorney, and do you understand the plea agreement in this case provides that you may not appeal your conviction or sentence or contest the same in a post-conviction proceeding unless it is on the grounds of prosecutorial misconduct or ineffective assistance of counsel?

YES:   X   NO:       

Do you knowingly and willingly accept this limitation on your right to appeal and to file post-conviction proceedings?

YES:   X   NO:       

34. Counsel, have you reviewed each of the terms of the plea agreement with the defendant and are you satisfied that ~~he~~(she) understands those terms?

YES:   X   NO:       

35. Have you had ample time to discuss with your attorney any possible defenses that you may have to the charges and have you told your attorney everything that you want your attorney to know about this case?

YES:   X   NO:       

36. Are you entirely satisfied with the services of your attorney?

YES:   X   NO:

37. Are you telling the court that you know and understand fully what you are doing; that you have heard and understood all parts of this proceeding; and that you want the court to accept your plea of guilty?

YES: X

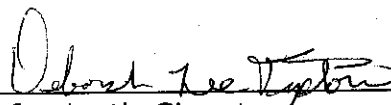
NO: \_\_\_\_\_

38. Do you have questions, statements, or comments to make about anything brought up or discussed in the course of the proceeding? If you do, I will be happy to try and answer your questions or I will be glad to hear any statements or comments that you want to make.

YES: \_\_\_\_\_

NO: X

On advice and in the presence of counsel, the defendant respectfully requests the Magistrate Judge to accept his or her guilty plea. By signing below, the defendant (and counsel) certify and affirm that the answers given to the questions propounded by the court, as recorded above and on the record, are true and accurate to the best of their knowledge.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Defendant's Signature

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Counsel's Signature

Based upon the representations and answers given by the defendant (and counsel) in the foregoing Rule 11 proceeding, the court finds that the defendant's plea is knowingly and voluntarily made; and that the defendant understands the charges, potential penalties, and consequences of said plea. Accordingly, the defendant's plea is hereby accepted.

**SO ORDERED**, this the 19<sup>th</sup> day of September 2012.

  
\_\_\_\_\_  
**DENNIS L. HOWELL**  
**UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE**